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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/024,583	12/21/2001	Subraman Rao Cherukuri	02325-25668.NP	2492
41606 7590 05/12/2008 RICHARD R. MUCCINO 758 SPRINGFIELD AVENUE SUMMIT, NJ 07901				
EXAMINER				
HOFFMAN, SUSAN COE				
ART UNIT		PAPER NUMBER		
1655				
MAIL DATE		DELIVERY MODE		
05/12/2008		PAPER		

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

10/024,583

Applicant(s)

CHERUKURI ET AL.

Examiner

Susan Coe Hoffman

Art Unit

1655

Period for Reply -- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 07 February 2005.
- 2a) ☒ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☐ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1,3-5 and 7-15 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1,3-5 and 7-15 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- 1) ☒ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- 3) ☐ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-8508)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____
- 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____
- 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application
- 6) ☐ Other: _____

DETAILED ACTION

1. The amendment filed February 7, 2008 has been received and entered.
2. Claim 6 has been cancelled in this amendment.
3. Claims 1, 3-5 and 7-15 are currently pending.
4. In the paper dated January 29, 2003, applicant elected with traverse hydrogenated starch hydrolyzate and lactitol for species A, partially hydrogenated soybean oil for species B, lecithin for species C, dietary fibers for species D, carrageenan for species E, hydroxypropylmethyl cellulose for species F, and psyllium for species G. Applicant has cancelled the elected species for species C, i.e. lecithin. Accordingly the search has been extended to polyglycerol esters.
5. Claims 1, 3-5 and 7-15 are examined on the merits in regards to the elected species.

Applicant's arguments submitted February 7, 2008 have been fully considered but are moot in light of the new grounds of rejection presented below.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

6. Claims 1, 3-5 and 7-15 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Bunick (US Pat. No. 4,714,620) in view of Walter (US Pat. No. 5,476,678).

Bunick teaches a soft, sugar free, chewable nougat composition. The composition is claimed as containing 35% to 89% hydrogenated starch hydrolyzate, 1% to 10% cellulose, 2% to 10% fat, and 7% to 12% water (see claim 1). The fat is claimed as partially hydrogenated oils including soy oil (see claim 5). The composition also contains up to 45% lactitol and/or maltitol (see claim 10). The cellulose are fibers and include hydroxypropylmethylcellulose (see claim 2). The composition also contains up to 5.5% of a thickening agent which is claimed as psyllium and/or carrageenan (see claim 7). The reference teaches that the composition can be shaped into any desirable form including a tabloid shape (see claim 8, lines 42-45). "Tabloid" is a type of tablet (see <http://dictionary.reference.com/browse/tabloid>). The reference does not teach including emulsifiers in the composition.

Walter teaches including emulsifiers such as polyglycerol esters in nougat compositions. The reference teaches using between 2% and 5% of the emulsifiers. The reference teaches that the inclusion of emulsifiers improves the composition because the emulsifiers improve the mouthfeel of the composition and reduce the composition's stickiness (see abstract, column 1, and column 6, lines 45-55). Thus, an artisan of ordinary skill would reasonably expect that including emulsifiers in the composition of Bunick would improve the composition of Bunick because there would be a reduced stickiness and an improved mouthfeel. This reasonable expectation of success would motivate the artisan to modify Bunick to include emulsifiers.

Bunick and Walter together teach a composition that contains all of the same ingredients as claimed by applicant in the same amounts as claimed by applicant. The reference does not specifically teach that the composition is reheatable; however, since the reference teaches using

the same ingredients as claimed in the same amounts as claimed, the reference composition would be reheatable.

The references do not specifically teach adding the ingredients in all of the amounts claimed by applicant. The amount of a specific ingredient in a composition is clearly a result effective parameter that a person of ordinary skill in the art would routinely optimize. "[W]here the general conditions of a claim are disclosed in the prior art, it is not inventive to discover the optimum or workable ranges by routine experimentation." In re Aller, 220 F.2d 454, 456, 105 USPQ 233, 235 (CCPA 1955). Each reference teaches a range of ingredient amounts to use. Thus, the references acknowledge that ingredient amounts can be varied to suit the artisan. It would have been customary for an artisan of ordinary skill to determine the optimal amount of each ingredient to add in order to best achieve the desired results. Thus, absent some demonstration of unexpected results from the claimed parameters, this optimization of ingredient amount would have been obvious at the time of applicant's invention.

7. No claims are allowed.

Applicant's amendment necessitated the new ground(s) of rejection presented in this Office action. Accordingly, **THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL**. See MPEP § 706.07(a). Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after

the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the date of this final action.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Susan Coe Hoffman whose telephone number is (571) 272-0963. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday-Thursday, 9:30-5:30.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Terry McKelvey can be reached on (571) 272-0775. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

/Susan Coe Hoffman/

